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### Realizing Enterprise Knowledge Management Knowledge categories, Visual Modelling, Active Knowledge Architecture

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## State-of-innovation in Knowledge Management



Dependent on natural language and global semantic structures such as time and location or actors and achievements.

## Active Knowledge Modeling – foundations



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Closing and activating the Pragmatic Learning Process Creating value through knowledge sharing and collaboration Digital networks used as multi-media enabled by software.



## Practical example – Seat-heating design





## Seat-heating Design – Product Views







The figure upper left shows a design principle view, the above is a functional view, and the left a product structure supporting a multitude of seat heating model aspects and views. Data-,role-, task-, and view-handling are core constructs in knowledge modeling, using and managing active knowledge models.

## **Workplaces for Material Specification**

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## Seat Heating Designer Workplace

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## Workplace for seat-heating design

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## Holistic Enterprise Design Modelling







## **Role-based Modelling Approach**



Product Manager



Chief designer



#### **Customer Responsible**

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Product family designer

Supplier Responsible

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Enterprise Architect

## Example: Offshore project – piping systems



## Knowledge-space & Workspace properties



## The Oil and Gas Engineering Project Pilot





Workplaces for operational roles

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Knowledge Architecture



Workplaces for architects, designing user workspaces

## Aker Pilot – Architecture-driven Workplaces

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Integrating existing IT systems & components



## Agile enterprise design modeling

Holistic design of models, using visual IRTV language, realizing innovative principles.



## Modelling Principles - Enterprise Knowledge

Visual modeling of multi-dimensional enterprise knowledge spaces & rolespecific workspaces replaces / complements software programming



## From Embedded to Smart CPS & Beyond



See: http://www.eitictlabs.eu/innovation-areas/cyber-physical-systems/ .

### Enterprise Knowledge Modelling and Execution



Exploiting Enterprise Knowledge Spaces and Workspaces



## Complimenting project stages & layers



## How to manage core enterprise knowledge

- How to ....
  - Capture Agile approach to graphic modelling
  - Store Build in Active Knowledge Architecture (AKA)
  - Find Build role-oriented workspaces and views
  - Share Model role-specific interactions and views
  - Use Model workspace and collaborative views
  - Replicate Build adaptive active knowledge models
  - Keep up to date Implement sustainable life-cycle services
  - Reuse Build rule-driven classes and categories
  - Enhance Build digital models to enhance mental models
  - Validate Build AKA and models for experimentation

## Enterprise knowledge spaces & perspectives





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## Automotive Seat-heating Design

#### The main challenges were to:

- Capture and correctly interpret customer requirements, material specifications, and design solutions
- Create role-specific, simple to use and re-configurable workplaces,
- Create effective shared workplace views and services for parameter balancing,
- Improve the quality of specifications and design for customers and suppliers,
- Improve communications, coordination and instant collaboration among stakeholders,
- Find a good methodology for product design, using task-patterns for automating most of the customized product design and engineering.



## Properties of workspaces and mental models

#### Reflectiveness, Repetition, Replication and Reuse



Actions and tasks depend on the perspectives of the roles involved

## Data and Knowledge Domain Modeling



## History of ICT platforms



## Agile Approach to Enterprise Design and Operations

Sequential Life-cycles – Information flow – Traditional System Development Life- Cycle





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#### Agile approaches, adaptive methods, open platforms and vertical and horizontal collaboration

Focus on Capability and Feature design, and Property balancing; and both vertical and horizontal collaboration, avoiding slicing and enabling powerful viewing, knowledge sharing, and competence transfer

Holistic Design of Networked Enterprises must enable reusable agile approaches, adaptive methods, open platforms and shared knowledge and competence of achieved results.

## Enabling new forms of collaboration

- Synchroneous driven by time, tools and themes
  - Planned collaboration has been available since late 1990s
- Data-driven aggregated data and trend analysis
  - Instant collaboration tools available since approx. 2004
- Situation-driven unforeseen events and conditions
  - In great demand dealing with public services
- Role-driven recruitment, sharing and learning
  - Knowledge and work management and competence transfer
- Assesment-driven choice and decision-making
  - New forms of non-deterministic analysis
- Synergistic driven by innovation and holistic design
  - Growing needs for open innovation and learning